

**H.N.G.UNIVERSITY PATAN**  
**S.Y.Bcom. Semester : 3 ECONOMICS**  
**Business Environment and Economic Policies : I**

**Objective:** The main objective of the paper is to make the students familiar with the main problems of Business environment of India. The course also aims to introduce the economic policies of India

**Unit-1: Indian Business Environment:**

Concept, Characteristics, Components and Importance of Business Environment.

**Unit-2: National Income Savings and Investment in India:**

Concept of National Income, Methods of Measuring (Estimation) of National Income (Product Method, Income Method & Expenditure Method), Trends of National Income During Planning, Causes of Slow growth of national income, Suggestion to raise National income.

Meaning of savings, Trends of Savings, Causes of low rate of Savings.

Meaning of Investment, Trends of Investment, and Causes of low rate of Investment.

**Unit-3: Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments:**

Meaning, Difference Between Balance of Trade and balance of Payments, Components of Balance of payments, Trends of Balance of payments in India, Causes of Deficit Disequilibrium Balance of Payments in India, Methods (Measures) of correcting Deficit (Disequilibrium) in the Balance of Payment.

**Unit-4 : Industrial Development and Industrial Policy in India:**

Industrial Progress during planning, Concept of Public and Private Sectors, Introduction of Industrial Policy in free India, Industrial Policy

of 1991, Concept of liberalization and Privatization, Advantages and Disadvantages of Privatization

**Refernces:**

1. Sundaran & Black, The International Business Environment, Prentice Hall, New-Delhi
2. Agrawal A.N., Indian Economy nad Society, S. Chand Publication New-Delhi.
3. Khan Faruk A., Business & Society, S. Chand Publication New-Delhi
4. Dutt R And Sundaram KPM.: Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, New-Delhi
5. Misra S.K & Puri V.K Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, New-Delhi
6. Hedge Ian, Environment Economics, Macmillan, Hampshire
7. Sinha V.C., Business Environment, Sahitya Bhavan Publisher, Agra.
8. Swami H.R.Gupta, B.P. Vaishnaw B.L., Economic & Business Environment, Ramesh Book Depot , New- Delhi

**H.N.G.UNIVERSITY PATAN**  
**S.Y.Bcom. Semester : 4 ECONOMICS**  
**Business Environment and Economic Policies-II**

**Objective:** The main objective of the paper is to make the students familiar with the main problems of Business environment of India. The course also aims to introduce the economic policies of India

**Unit-1: Poverty, Unemployment and Regional Imbalances in India:**

Meaning of Poverty, Relative and Absolute Poverty, Causes of Poverty, Measures to Reduce Poverty, Special Programmes for Poverty Removal and Employment Generation. Meaning of Unemployment, Types of Unemployment, Causes of Unemployment, and Remedies to remove Unemployment. NREGA. Meaning of Regional Imbalances, Indicators and causes of Regional Imbalances in India.

**Unit-2: Monetary and Fiscal Policy, Inflation (In India):**

Meaning of Monetary Policy, Objectives of Monetary Policy, Instruments of Monetary Policy, Evolution of Monetary Policy. Meaning of Fiscal Policy, Objective of Fiscal Policy, Components of Fiscal Policy (Taxation, Public Expenditure, Public Debt, Deficit financing as a Instrument of Fiscal Policy) Inflation Meaning, Types, Causes and Effects of Inflation.

**Unit-3: The Current Five Year Plan & Parallel Economy**

Current Five Year Plan, Major Policies, Resource Allocation. Meaning of Parallel Economy Causes of Black Money, Impact of Black Money on the Economy.

**Unit-4: International Trade & Organizations:**

Trends in World Trade and Problems of Developing Countries, Foreign Trade and Economic Growth, International Institutions--- WTO, UNCTAD, WORLD BANK, IMF

**Refernces:**

- 1.Sundaran & Black, The International Business Environment, Prentice Hall, New-Delhi
- 2.Agrawal A.N., Indian Economy nad Society, S. Chand Publication New-Delhi.
3. Khan Faruk A., Business & Society, S. Chand Publication New-Delhi
- 4.Dutt R And Sundaram KPM.: Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, New-Delhi
- 5.Misra S.K & Puri V.K Indian Economy, Himalaya Publishing House, New-Delhi
- 6.Hedge Ian, Environment Economics, Macmillan, Hampshire
- 7.Sinha V.C., Business Environment, Sahitya Bhavan Publisher, Agra.
- 8.Swami H.R.Gupta, B.P. Vaishnaw B.L., Economic & Business Environment, Ramesh Book Depot , New- Delhi

**H.N.G.UNIVERSITY PATAN**  
**S.Y.Bcom. Semester : 3 ECONOMICS**  
**Co-Operation-I**

- Unit I (A) Formation of a Co-Operative Society  
(B) Function and working of Co-operative Processing societies:
1. Co-Operative Sugar Factories
  2. Co-Operative Milk Producers Union
  3. Co-operative Ginning and pressing Societies
  4. Co-operative Spinning Mills
  5. Co-operative Ground nut oil and Rice mills
- Unit II (A) **Agricultural credit**
1. Nationalized Banks and Agricultural credit
  2. Reserve Bank of India and agricultural credit
  3. State Bank of India and Agricultural Credit
- (B) **NABARD**
- Unit III
- (A) 1. Long term Agricultural credit rural development Banks their functions and workings  
2. Role of development of Urban Co-operative Banking in Gujarat
- (B) Co-operative farming in India: advantage, disadvantage and problems
- Unit IV Management of Co-Operative Societies
1. Annual general body
  2. Board Of Directors
  3. by laws Of Societies
  4. Functions and Powers of Registrar of Co-Operative Societies

**H.N.G.UNIVERSITY PATAN**  
**S.Y.Bcom. Semester : IV ECONOMICS**  
**Co-Operation ii**

**Unit I**

- (A) Recent Co-Operative Activities in Gujarat
- (B) Objectives, Functions and limitations of co-operative societies
  - 1) Fruits & vegetables Co-operative societies
  - 2) Tobacco producer's Co-operative societies
  - 3) Co-operative Irrigation societies
  - 4) Co-operative Societies for Fisheries

**Unit II**

- (A) Evaluation of Co-Operative Activity in India
- (B) Successful co-operative entrepreneurs of India
  - (1) IFFCO
  - (2) KRIBHCO
  - (3) Petrofils Co-operative Limited

Their objectives and functions.

**Unit III**

- (A) Youth and Co-operative development in India
- (B) Indian National CO-Operative Policy

**Unit IV**

- Pioneers of Co-operative Movements**  
i. V.L.Mehta  
ii. Tribhuvandas.K.Patel  
iii. Dr.V.Kurien

**References:**

No.	Name of Books	By
1	સહકાર	પ્રિ. શીખ , ગઢવી , દોશી
2	સહકાર સિદ્ધાંત અને વ્યવહાર	પ્રિ. શીખ , ગઢવી ( યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ )
3	સહકારના સિદ્ધાંત અને વ્યવહાર	પ્રિ. શાસ્ત્રી , દવે, પ્રા. પંચોલી અને પરમાર
4	સહકારી વ્યવસ્થા અને વહીવટ	હકુમતરાય દેસાઈ ( ગુ. રા. સહકારી સંઘ )
5	સહકાર દર્શન	જગદીશ મુલાણી
6	Theory and Practice of Co-operation in India and Abroad	K. R. Kulkarni
7	Theory , History and practice of Co-operation	R. D. Bedi
8	Co-operation in India	Dr. B. S. Mathur
9	Co-operative movement in India & Abroad	Dr. N. P. Mathur
10	Co-operation in India	Dr. C. B. Mamoria
11	New Dimension of Co-operative Management	G. S. Kamat
12	Principles Practice and Problem	