

## Paper – III CHN-703(P) Physical Chemistry

### Unit :- 1

- **Copolymerization** : Basic, Kinetics of free Radical Copolymerization, Binary co-polymerization equation, Types of co-polymerization (Alternate, Ideal, Random Alternate, Block and Crystallinity)
- Composition of copolymers, Reactivity Ratios.
- **Step polymerization**: Mechanism of step polymerization, polyfunctional step polymerization.
- **Crystallinity in polymer** : Degree of crystallinity, Determination of Crystallinity, Morphology of Crystalline Polymer (Lamellae, spherulites, Helix),

### Unit :- 2

- **Polymer Synthesis** : bulk polymerization, precipitation, Emulsion polymerization, Suspension polymerization, Interfacial polymerization,
- Methods for determination of average molecular weight of polymer: (colligative property measurement, Light Scattering method, Dilute solution viscometry, Ultra Centrifugation,
- **Weight Distribution Methods** :Gel Permeation Chromatography and others.

### Unit :- 3

- **Rheology of polymer** : Hook's equation, Newton equation, Maxwell and Voigt model, Deformation behavior of materials Relaxation and Retardation.
- **Polymer Processing** : Compounding, Casting, Moulding, Foaming, Reinforcing, Fiber spinning.

### Unit :- 4

- ⊗ Analysis and Testing of Polymer
- Chemical analysis
- Spectroscopic methods
- X- Ray Diffraction Analysis
- Microscopy
- Thermal Analysis
- Physical Testing