# H. N. G. University, Patan M.C.A(5 Years Integrated Programme) – Semester - III 303: Introduction To Algorithms

#### **OBJECTIVES**

- To introduce basic concepts of algorithms
- To introduce mathematical aspects and analysis of algorithms
- To introduce searching and Sorting algorithms
- To introduce sequential storage algorithms

Unit: 1 [20%]

# Basic Concepts of Algorithms Algorithm Fundamental:

Introduction – Notion of Algorithm – Fundamentals of Algorithmic Solving – Important Problem types – Fundamentals of the Analysis Framework – Asymptotic Notations and Basic Efficiency Classes.

Basic Concepts of Flowchart, Algorithm.

Array, Pointer, Union, Structure: Structure and Pointer, Structure and Array, Structure within Structure.

Unit :2 [20%]

## **Mathematical Aspects and Analysis of Algorithms**

Mathematical Analysis of Non-recursive Algorithm – Mathematical Analysis of Recursive Algorithm – Example: Fibonacci Numbers – Empirical Analysis of Algorithms – Algorithm Visualization.

Unit: 3 [30%]

# **Searching and Sorting Algorithms**

Linear Search and Binary Search.

Internal Sorting Algorithms: Bubble Sort, Quick Sort, Straight Selection Sort, Heap

Sort, Simple Insertion Sort, Shell Sort

**External Sorting Algorithms :** Merge Sort, Radix Sort.

Unit: 4 [30%]

### **Sequential Storage Algorithms**

Data Types: Primitive and Compound

Data Structure: Simple, Linear and Non Linear

Stack Implementation, Stack Application

Queue Implementation, Single, Double, Circular and Priority Queue.

#### **Text Book:**

1. Anany Levitin, "Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithm", Pearson Education Asia, 2003.

#### **Reference Book:**

- 1. T.H. Cormen, C.E. Leiserson, R.L. Rivest and C. Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", PHI Pvt. Ltd., 2001
- 2. Sara Baase and Allen Van Gelder, "Computer Algorithms Introduction to Design and Analysis" Pearson Education Asia, 2003.
- 3. A.V.Aho, J.E. Hopcroft and J.D.Ullman, "The Design and Analysis Of Computer Algorithms", Pearson Education Asia, 2003.
- 4. An Introduction to Data Structures with Application By Tremblay & Sorenson McGraw-Hill 1984
- 5. Data Structure using C and C++ By Tenenbaum, Prentice Hall India. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition 1997.
- 6. Sorting and Sort Systems By H. Lorin Addison-wesley 1975