

# **Paper – 301 PERSPECTIVES ON HUMAN BEHAVIOUR**

## **1. Main Objectives :**

- To define human behaviour in East and Western Approach
- To identify the areas of theories and system of psychology
- To introduce new human known theory and behavior
- To understand ancient Greek philosophical influence and Today's modern theoretical concepts

## **2. The Scheme of question paper:**

1. The paper will consist four units:
2. Each Unit Should be given equal weightage in examination
3. Total Marks are: 100.

70: External Examination

30: Internal evaluation

(Duration of examination: 3 hours)

## **Unit-1 Structuralism & Functionalism Structuralism**

Wilhelm Wundt – Scientific Psychology

Edward Bradford Titchener's Structuralism

Nature of Psychology

Method of Psychology

System of Structuralism

### **Functionalism**

The Forerunners of Functionalism

William James's Functionalism

Pioneer American Functionalist G. Stanley Hall

The Founding of Functionalism John Dewey,

Harvey A. Carr

R.S. Woodworth

## **Unit-2 Associationism, Pavlov's Conditioning**

Associationism

Old Associationism and New Associationism

Thorndike's Connectionism and laws of Learning

Conditioning and Objective Psychology

Pavlov's Postulates and Principles

Classical Conditioning

Stimulus – Generalization and Discrimination

Extinction and inhibition

Experimental Neurosis

## **Unit-3 Behaviorism and Reductionism**

Forces in the background of Behaviorism

Watson's Behaviorism, Principles Behaviorism

Some earlier behaviorists

Karl S , Lashely , Donald Hebb

## **Unit-4 Neo-Behaviorism and Learning Theory and Purposivism , Hormic**

### **Psychology**

Contiguity conditioning theory of Edwin Guthrie  
B.F.Skinner's inductive Empiricism  
Edward Chase Tolman's Purposive Behaviorism  
Clark Leonard Hull's Deductive Behaviorism  
Gregory Razran's Evolutionary levels of Learning  
John Dollard and Neal Elgar Miller  
Purposive Psychology – William McDougall  
Hormic Psychology according to McDougall  
Theory of Sentiment  
Concluding remarks about McDougall Theory of Instincts and Hormic Psychology

### **Books**

1. “ Contemporary Theories and Systems in Psychology ” by Benjamin B. Wolman (1979) Freeman Book Company
2. “Systems and Theories in Psychology ” by Melvin H. Marx and William A. Hillix (1978) Tata McGraw Hill New Delhi
3. “ A History of Psychology ” by Thomas Hardy Leahey (1997) Prentice Hall Upper Saddle River New Jersey
4. “Manovignan : Sampradayo ane Siddhanto” Dr. B.A.Parikh (1994) University Granth Board , Gujarat State
5. Brennam James ; Reading in the history and systems of psychology.
6. Sinha, Jadunath: Indian Psychology
7. Karen Huffman (2000) Psychology in Action, N.Y.; Wiley