

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY, PATAN

New Syllabus (Proposed) as Per U.G.C. Model Curriculum

(To be introduced at M.A. Degree) (Semester System)

From June 2014

Subject :- Political Science

Faculty :- Arts

Semester :- I & II

Nature of Papers :- Entire

Paper Nos :- I to V (Sem. I)

Paper Nos :- VI to X (Sem. II)

Papers of Semesters I & II are as below

❖ **SEMESTER – I**

- Paper – I : Political System of India
- Paper – II : Theories of International Relations
- Paper – III : The Western Political Theories
- Paper – IV : Theoretical Aspects of Comparative Politics
- Paper – V : The Constitutional History of India

❖ **SEMESTER – II**

- Paper – VI : Politics & Society of India
- Paper – VII : International Politics : During & After the Cold War Era
- Paper – VIII : Modern Ideology & Politics
- Paper – IX : Concepts & Processes in Comparative Politics
- Paper – X : Human Rights

❖ **Instructions**

- (1) All the papers at M.A. (Semester : I & II) are Compulsory.
- (2) Each paper carries equal marks i.e. 100 (70 marks External & 30 Marks Internal) as per University norms.
- (3) The question papers will have internal option – in such a way that students may not omit any chapter.

SEMESTER – I

Paper :- I

Political System of India

❖ Objectives :-

This module delineates the broad parameters of the Indian political system. Students will be exposed to the Historical and structural dimensions of the system. Moreover, they will study the contemporary Political processes and challenges impinging on the system, as also Indian's changing role in world affairs.

➤ Course Content :-

Unit-I

Features and Problems of Politics in Developing Countries with special reference to India

Unit-II

(A) Salient Features of the Indian Constitution

(B) The Preamble of the Indian Constitution

(C) Fundamental Rights & Directive Principles of the State Policy

Unit-III

Indian Political Institutions : The President, The Prime Minister & The Cabinet, The Parliament

Unit-IV

Indian Federation & its working with reference to Centre-State relations & Demands for State Autonomy

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Paper :- II
Theories of International Relations

❖ **Objectives :-**

This module focuses on the study of International Politics as a sub-field of Political Science. Students will be exposed to the major approaches and concepts in the sub-field. They will also be familiarized with different perspectives of the International Political system & its Organizations.

➤ **Course Content :-**

Unit-I

(A) The Evolution & Study of International Politics

(B) The Scope and Nature of International Politics

Unit-II

The Concept of Power : its Role and Limitations, The Balance of Power and its Utility

Unit-III

(A) Actors in International Politics : State & Non-State Actors, their Functions, Role & Relevance

(B) Foreign Policy : its Fundamental Principles, Goals & Determinants

Unit-IV

The Emerging Issues of International Politics in the 21st century : Human Rights, Globalization & New Economic Order

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Paper :- III
The Western Political Theories

❖ **Objectives :-**

This module is expected to give a broad overview of the essential characteristics and role of political theory within the larger discipline of Political Science. Students will be exposed to the strengths and drawbacks of the classical as, well as contemporary models of theorization. They will also be familiarized with certain key concept that lies at the core of modern political analysis.

➤ **Course Content :-**

Unit-I

The Western Political Theory : Its Role & Relevance

Unit-I

(A) Perspectives of State : Welfare State, Decline of State

(B) State-Civil Society Interface : Its Role & Relevance

Unit-III

Theory of Change : Karl Marx & Mahatma Gandhi

Unit-IV

Theory of Justice : Plato & John Rawls

➤ **Reference :-**

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- Winthrop N : Liberal democratic theory and its critiques
- Giddens A & Turner J (ed.). – Social theory to-day.
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- Foucault M. Power & Knowledge.
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- Shethi J.D. : Gandhi to Pray.
- Rawls J : Political Liberalism.
- Held David : Introduction to Critical theory
- Held David : Political theory to day.
- Chandbook : State and Civil Society.

Paper :- IV

Theoretical Aspects of Comparative Politics

❖ Objectives :-

This module deals with the study of comparative politics as a sub – field of Political science. The Students will be familiarized with the evolution of the major approaches within a sub-field. It will also expose them to the important methods and the parameters of Comparative Politics.

➤ Course Content :-

Unit-I

(A) Nature of Comparative Politics : Its Role & Salient Features

(B) The Study of Comparative Politics : Its Development & Importance

Unit-II

Major Approaches : Traditional, Behavioural & Post-Behavioural

Unit-III

Political System : Its Concepts & Models

Unit-IV

Interest Articulation & Interest Aggregation, Types of Interest Groups in India, U.K. & U.S.

➤ **Reference :-**

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Paper :- V
The Constitutional History of India

➤ **Course Content :-**

Unit-I

- (A) The Morley – Minto Reforms of 1909 : Causes, Main Features, its Evaluation
- (B) The Montague – Chamsford Reforms of 1919 : Main Features, Marits and De-merits

Unit-II

The Government of India Act of 1935 A.D. : Federal Structure and the Provincial
Autonomy

Unit-III

The Constitutional Developments from 1940 to 1947 with special reference to
Cripps proposals and the Cabinet Mission plan

Unit-IV

A brief survey of the Work of the Constituent Assembly

❖ **Reference :-**

1. Agrawal R.N. National Movement & Constitutional Development of India.
2. Banerjee A.C. Indian Constitution Movements.
3. Sanerjee B.N. New Constitution of India
4. Basu – Durgades Commentary on the Constitution of India
5. Coupand Constitutional problem of India.
6. Gupta D.D. Indian National Movements & Constitutional Development
7. Kapur A.C. Constitutional History of India (1968-75)
8. Pylee M.V. Constitutional Government in India
9. Raguvanshi V.P.S. National Movement & Constitutional History of India
10. Sharma S.R. Constitutional History of India
11. Singh G.N. Landmarks in Indian Nationalism & Constitution.

SEMESTER – II
Paper :- VI
Politics & Society of India

❖ **Objectives :-**

This module highlights the dynamics of the Politics & Society interaction in India. Students will be familiarized with the nature of Politics culture & Political economy of India. They will be familiarized with the impacts of social stratification on Politics & new forms of popular mobilization in India.

➤ **Course Content :-**

Unit-I

Foundations of Indian Politics : Historical, Geographical, Social, Economic, Cultural & Ideological

Unit-II

(A) Constitution as an Instrument of Social Change.

(B) The Role of Judiciary : Judicial review. Judicial Activism

Unit-III

Leadership in India : Changing Patterns & Contemporary Context

Unit-IV

Economic Reforms & its Effects on Indian Politics

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Paper :- VII

International Politics : During & After the Cold War Era

❖ Objectives :-

This paper attempts to provide an analytical insight to the shaping of the structural order & aims to explain the role of varied players in influencing & shaping the process. This also focuses on the role of India in post cold war – based on Regional & International Organizations.

➤ Course Content :-

Unit-I

The Concept of Security, Causes of Insecurity, Collective Security, Arms Race, Arms Control & Role of International Organizations

Unit-II

The Concept of Non-Alignment & Its Evolution : Role & Relevance of Non-Alignment Movement in present scenario

Unit-III

(A) Nature of International Politics in the Post Cold War Era

(B) The Concept of Third World : Global North & Global South – Theoretical Explanations; strategies adopted by developing countries for improving their conditions

Unit-IV

Emerging Issues in International Politics : Environmentalism & Terrorism (Global context)

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Paper :- VIII
Modern Ideology & Politics

❖ **Objectives :-**

This module provides a broad account of the role played by modern ideologies in shaping political life. Students will be introduced to the emergence and nature of ideological thoughts. They will also be familiarized with the major debates on continued relevance of ideologies.

➤ **Course Content :-**

Unit-I

(A) Emergence of Modern Political Ideologies

(B) Role and Importance of Ideologies

Unit-II

Nationalism : Rise of Nationalism as an Ideology & Types of Nationalism

Unit-III

(A) Habermas's Theory of Legitimacy Crisis

(B) Michel Foucault's Theory of Power

Unit-IV

(A) Debate on The End of ideology

(B) Debate on The End of History

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- Catlin George : “Political theory what is it?”
- Russel B : Power : A new Social analysis.
- Lasswell H and Karlin A : power and Society : a frame work for political inquiry.
- Brecht Arnold : Political theory : The foundation of twentieth century political thought.
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- Rawls J : Political Liberalism.
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Paper :- IX

Concepts & Processes in Comparative Politics

❖ Objectives :-

This module provides a broad overview of the major issues involved in the study of comparative politics. Students will be exposed to the discussion of specific issues and the role of Political culture & elites. They will also be familiarized with the debates regarding the large such as Political development and revolutions.

➤ Course Content :-

Unit-I

Political Socialization & Political Culture

Unit-II

Political Development & Political Modernization

Unit-III

(A) Political Parties

(B) Political Elite : Elitist Theory of Democracy

Unit-IV

(A) Judicial System in India & U.S.

(B) Judicial Review : Indian & U.S. experience

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Paper :- X
Human Rights

Unit – I

- A. The Concept of Human Rights
- B. Historical Development of Human Rights
- C. Ideologies of Human Rights

Unit – II

- A. Classification of Human Rights
- B. International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 (Article 1 to 28)
- C. International Covenant for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 1966 (Article 1 to 18)

Unit – III

- A. Human Rights and the UNO
- B. Role of the UNO in the Preservation of Human Rights
- C. Human Rights Commission in India

Unit – IV

- A. War and Human Rights
- B. Human Rights for Refugees & Prisoners
- C. Human Rights for Women & Children
- D. Human Rights for Minorities

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