

## PAPER-102 Ancient Civilizations

Total Marks :- 70  
Core Course code -102  
Lecture :- 60 Credit - 04

### Unit - I

- (a) Egyptian Civilization – political, administrative, social, economic and cultural aspects.
- (b) The Sumerian Civilization – political and non-political condition.

### Unit - 2

- (a) Babylon – Hammurabi, Nebuchadnezzar- cultural aspect.
- (b) Persian Civilization- Cyrus, Darius, Xerxes, Shapur the Great cultural aspect.

### Unit - 3

- (a) Assyrian Civilization- political and non political Condition.
- (b) Chinese Civilization- political, social and religious life and cultural department.

### Unit - 4

- (a) Greek Civilization – political, social and cultural condition.- Greek Heritage.
- (b) causes for the down fall of Roman empire.

### Book for Study:

- (1) H. W. F. Saggs, " The Greatness that was Babylon".
- (2) H. R. Hall : "Ancient History of the near East".
- (3) J. H. Breasted, " A History of Egypt ".
- (4) A. Moret, " The Nile and Egyptian Civilization".
- (5) L. Delaporte, " Mesopotamian Civilization ".
- (6) R. Turner, "Great Cultural Tradition".
- (7) E. Gibbon , " Decline and fall of the Roman Empire ".
- (8) L. Woolley & J. Hawker, " History of Mankind ".
- (9) M. Rostovtzeff. "Social and Economic History of the Roman Empire".
- (10) UNESCO, "History of Mankind".
- (11) આચાર્ય નવીનચંદ્ર અને પરમાર થોમસ, " જગતની અગ્રગણ્ય સભ્યતાઓ ", યુનિવર્સિટી ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ, ૧૯૯૨.