

**1. Concepts and Approaches**

- 1.1) Concept of societal problems and human rights
- 1.2) Theoretical approaches to social problems and social changes
- 1.3) Causes and types of social problems

**2. Social Issues**

- 2.1) Problems of social hierarchy
- 2.2) Problems of Minorities
- 2.3) Problems of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
- 2.4) Violence against women and children
- 2.5) Problems of aged and disabled

**3. Economic Problems**

- 3.1) Poverty and Exploitation
- 3.2) Privatization, liberalization and globalization, Right to property – issue of Special Economic Zones with reference to displacement of disadvantaged Sections of society
- 3.3) Corruption and economic offences
- 3.4) Problems of development
- 3.5) Consumer Exploitation

**4. Political Problems**

- 4.1) Regionalism
- 4.2) Terrorism
- 4.3) Exploitation of caste, religion and language
- 4.4) Criminalization of politics
- 4.5) Abuse and misuse of democratic institutions

**5. Problems of Enforcement of Human Rights in India**

- 5.1) Illiteracy, lack of awareness
- 5.2) Abuse and misuse of power, e.g., deaths and torture in police custody
- 5.3) Lack of accountability and transparency in government functioning:
- 5.4) Right to Information
- 5.5) Lack of People's Participation in Governance
- 5.6) Social prejudices against caste, women, minorities, etc.
- 5.7) Inequitable access to natural and material resources

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