

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

PATAN – 384265

FACULTY OF ARTS

B.A. – POLITICAL SCIENCE

New Syllabus and Exam Scheme

Semester III to IV

With Semester / CBCS / Grading Pattern

W.E.F. June – 2012

Date :

Total Page :

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY-PATAN			
Programme code		Programme Name	B.A. Political Science
Faculty	Arts	Semesters	III, IV
Effective from		Semester - III & IV June 2012	

COURSE PATTERN

Semester	Course	Instruction (Hrs/Week)	Duration of Exam (Hrs)	Marks				Credits
				Internal	External		Total	
					Theory	Practical		
Semester -III	Core Compulsory-POL-201	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-202(A)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-202(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-203	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Elective-POL-204	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-205(A)	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-205(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
Semester -IV	Core Compulsory-POL-211	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-212(A)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-212(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4
	Core Compulsory-POL-213	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-214	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-215(A)	4	3	30	70		100	4
	Core Elective-POL-215(B)	4	3	30	70	-	100	4

HEMCHANDRACHARYA NORTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY-PATAN			
Programme code		Programme Name	B.A. Political Science
Faculty	Arts	Semesters	III & IV
Effective from		June 2012	

Sr No	Semester	Course type	Course (Paper) Code	Name of Paper	Credits
1	III	Core Compulsory-POL-201	CC-POL-201	Indian Polity-I	4
2	III	Core Compulsory-POL-202(A)	CC-POL-202(A)	Basic Principles of Democracy	4
3	III	Core Compulsory-POL-202 B)	CC-POL-202(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-I	4
4	III	Core Compulsory-POL-203	CC-POL-203	Introduction to Political Ideologies	4
5	III	Core Elective-POL-204	CE-POL-204	Indian Polity-I	4
6	III	Core Elective-POL-205(A)	CE-POL-205(A)	Basic Principles of Democracy	4
7	III	Core Elective-POL-205(B)	CE-POL-205(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-I	4
8	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-211	CC-POL-211	Indian Polity-II	4
9	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-212(A)	CC-POL-212(A)	Democratic Government Theory & Practice	4
10	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-212(B)	CC-POL-212(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-II	4
11	IV	Core Compulsory-POL-213	CC-POL-213	Major Contemporary Political Ideologies	4
12	IV	Core Elective-POL-214	CE-POL-214	Indian Polity-II	4
13	IV	Core Elective-POL-215(A)	CE-POL-215(A)	Democratic Government Theory & Practice	4
14	IV	Core Elective-POL-215(B)	CE-POL-215(B)	Introduction to World Revolutions-II	4

SEMESTER – III**Core Compulsory – POL – 201****Indian Polity - I****Unit – 1: The Constitution of India**

- A. The Constituent Assembly – It's Composition and Process of Framing of the Constitution
- B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
- C. The Preamble of the Constitution

Unit – 2: Basic Elements of the Indian Constitution

- A. The Fundamental Rights
- B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
- C. The process for Constitutional Amendments

Unit – 3: The Union Government

- A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

Unit – 4: The State Government

- A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The High Court and its Jurisdiction

SEMESTER - III**Core Compulsory – POL - 201****ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 1****એકમ- 1 : ભારતનું બંધારણ**

- A. બંધારણ સભા – તેની રચના અને બંધારણના ઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા
- B. ભારતીય બંધારણની વિશિષ્ટ લાક્ષણિકતાઓ
- C. બંધારણનું આમુખ

એકમ- 2 : ભારતીય બંધારણના મૂળભૂત તત્ત્વો

- A. મૂળભૂત હકકો
- B. રાજ્યનીતિના માર્ગદર્શક સિદ્ધાંતો
- C. બંધારણ સુધારણાની પ્રક્રિયા

એકમ- 3 : કેન્દ્ર સરકાર

- A. સંસદ : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાષ્ટ્રપતિ, પ્રધાનમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. સર્વોચ્ચ અદાલત અને ન્યાયિક સક્રિયતાવાદ

એકમ- 4 : રાજ્ય સરકાર

- A. ધારાસભા : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાજ્યપાલ, મુખ્યમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. રાજ્યની વડી અદાલત અને તેનું અધિકારક્ષેત્ર

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B.A. Sem-III
Core Compulsory – POL – 202(A)
Basic Principles of Democracy

Unit – 1:

- A. Meaning, Definition, Values and Types of Democracy
- B. Difference between Direct and Indirect Democracy
- C. Means of Direct Democracy

Unit – 2:

- A. Relationship between the State and the Individual in Democratic and Non-Democratic States
- B. Democracy as the Best form of Government
- C. Democracy as a way of Life

Unit – 3:

- A. Economic and Industrial Democracy
- B. Social and Political Democracy
- C. The Concept of Majority Rule, its Limits - The Concept of Tyranny of Majority

Unit – 4:

- A. The Concept of Will as the Base of Political Power
- B. The Concept of Tolerance
- C. The Concept of Rule of Law and its Limitations

B.A. Sem-III

Core Compulsory – Pol – 202(A)

લોકશાહીના પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતોએકમ-1

- લોકશાહીનો અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા, મૂલ્યો અને પ્રકારો
- પ્રત્યક્ષ અને પરોક્ષ લોકશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
- પ્રત્યક્ષ લોકશાહીનાં સાધનો

એકમ-2

- લોકશાહી અને બિનલોકશાહી રાજ્યોમાં વ્યક્તિ અને રાજ્ય વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- લોકશાહી : સરકારના શ્રેષ્ઠ પ્રકાર તરીકે
- લોકશાહી : જીવન જીવવાની પદ્ધતિ તરીકે

એકમ-3

- આર્થિક અને ઔદ્યોગિક લોકશાહી
- સામાજિક અને રાજકીય લોકશાહી
- બહુમતી શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ – બહુમતીની જુલમશાહી

એકમ-૪

- રાજકીય સત્તાના પાયા તરીકે સંમતિનો ખ્યાલ
- સહિષ્ણુતાનો ખ્યાલ
- કાયદાના શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ

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B.A. Sem-III**Core Compulsory – Pol – 202(B)****(Optional)****Introduction to World Revolutions – I****Unit-1 Terminology of Revolution – I**

- A. Meaning and Definition of Revolution
- B. Factors Generating Revolution
- C. Major Characteristics of Revolution

Unit-2 Terminology of Revolution – II

- A. Aims and Objectives of Revolution
- B. Types of Revolutions
- C. Problems of Revolutions

Unit-3 The Bloodless Revolution of England (1688 A.D.)

- A. Introduction and Major Events of the Bloodless Revolution
- B. Causes of the Bloodless Revolution
- C. Major Impacts of the Bloodless Revolution

Unit-4 The Industrial Revolution

- A. Meaning and Conception of the Industrial Revolution
- B. Forces Leading to the Rise of Industrial Revolution
- C. Impact of the Industrial Revolution in Europe and Outside

B.A. Sem-III

Core Compulsory – Pol – 202(B)

(વેકલિપક)

વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – I**એકમ- 1 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – I**

- A. ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને વ્યાખ્યા
- B. ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટેના પરિબળો
- C. ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની લાક્ષણિકતાઓ

એકમ- 2 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – II

- A. ક્રાંતિના ધ્યેયો અને હેતુઓ
- B. ક્રાંતિના પ્રકારો
- C. ક્રાંતિની સમસ્યાઓ

એકમ- 3 : ઈંગ્લેન્ડની રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1688)

- A. પ્રસ્તાવના અને રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- B. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- C. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

એકમ- 4 : ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિ

- A. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને પરિકલ્પના
- B. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- C. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિની યુરોપ અને વિશ્વ-સ્તરે અસરો

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પ્રકાશન : જ્ઞાન ગંગોત્રી શ્રેણી (ગ્રંથ –12)
- વિશ્વ-ક્રાંતિઓ અને રાષ્ટ્રીય આંદોલનો
લે.- મંગુભાઈ પટેલ, પ્રકાશક – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ

- વિશ્વ-ક્રાંતિઓ
લે.- સુરેશ સી. શેઠ, પ્રકાશક - યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ
- આધુનિક વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓ
લે.- આર.કે. ધારૈયા અને પી.જી. કોરાટ
- ઈંગલેન્ડનો બંધારણીય ઇતિહાસ
લે. - દેવેન્દ્ર ભટ્ટ
- ઈંગલેન્ડનો બંધારણીય ઇતિહાસ
લે. - કે.સી. દેસાઈ
- યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ
લે. - એચ.એ.એલ. ફીશર, અનુ. - કીકુભાઈ દેસાઈ
- An Outline of History of the World
By - A.H. Davis
- International Encyclopedia of Social Sciences (Volumes : 13 & 14)
Ed. By - David L. Sills
- Theories of Revolution : An Introduction
By - A.S. Kohan

B.A. Sem-III**Core – Compulsory Pol – 203****Introduction to Political Ideologies**

Unit – 1: Political Ideology : Meaning, Nature, Importance & Relevance

Unit – 2: Individualism : Meaning, Nature and Arguments in Favour & Against

Unit – 3: Socialism : Definition, Characteristics and Major Types of Socialism

Unit – 4: Marxism : Meaning, Basic Principles, It's Review and Present Relevance

B.A. Sem-III**Core – Compulsory Pol – 203****રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓનો પરિચય**

1. રાજકીય વિચારધારા : અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ, મહત્વ અને પ્રસ્તુતતા
2. વ્યક્તિવાદ : અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ, તરફેણ અને વિરુદ્ધની દલીલો
3. સમાજવાદ : વ્યાખ્યા, લાક્ષણિકતાઓ અને મુખ્ય પ્રકારો
4. માર્ક્સવાદ : અર્થ, મુખ્ય સિદ્ધાંતો, સમીક્ષા અને વર્તમાન પ્રસ્તુતતા

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B.A. Sem-III**Core Elective – POL – 204****Indian Polity - I****Unit – 1: The Constitution of India**

- A. The Constituent Assembly – It's Composition and Process of Framing of the Constitution
- B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
- C. The Preamble of the Constitution

Unit – 2: Basic Elements of the Indian Constitution

- A. The Fundamental Rights
- B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
- C. The process for Constitutional Amendments

Unit – 3: The Union Government

- A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The Supreme Court and Judicial Activism

Unit – 4: The State Government

- A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
- B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers
- C. The High Court and its Jurisdiction

B.A. Sem-III

Core Elective – POL – 204

ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 1**એકમ- 1 : ભારતનું બંધારણ**

- A. બંધારણ સભા – તેની રચના અને બંધારણના ઘડતરની પ્રક્રિયા
- B. ભારતીય બંધારણની વિશિષ્ટ લાક્ષણિકતાઓ
- C. બંધારણનું આમુખ

એકમ- 2 : ભારતીય બંધારણના મૂળભૂત તત્વો

- A. મૂળભૂત હકો
- B. રાજ્યનીતિના માર્ગદર્શક સિધ્ધાંતો
- C. બંધારણ સુધારણાની પ્રક્રિયા

એકમ- 3 : કેન્દ્ર સરકાર

- A. સંસદ : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાષ્ટ્રપતિ, પ્રધાનમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. સર્વોચ્ચ અદાલત અને ન્યાયિક સક્રિયતાવાદ

એકમ- 4 : રાજ્ય સરકાર

- A. ધારાસભા : રચના, સત્તાઓ અને કાર્યો
- B. કારોબારી : રાજ્યપાલ, મુખ્યમંત્રી અને મંત્રીમંડળ
- C. રાજ્યની વડી અદાલત અને તેનું અધિકારક્ષેત્ર

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B.A. Sem-III**Core Elective – POL – 205(A)****Basic Principles of Democracy****Unit – 1:**

- A. Meaning, Definition, Values and Types of Democracy
- B. Difference between Direct and Indirect Democracy
- C. Means of Direct Democracy

Unit – 2:

- A. Relationship between the State and the Individual in Democratic and Non-Democratic States
- B. Democracy as the Best form of Government
- C. Democracy as a way of Life

Unit – 3:

- A. Economic and Industrial Democracy
- B. Social and Political Democracy
- C. The Concept of Majority Rule, its Limits - The Concept of Tyranny of Majority

Unit – 4:

- A. The Concept of Will as the Base of Political Power
- B. The Concept of Tolerance
- C. The Concept of Rule of Law and its Limitations

B.A. Sem-III

Core Elective – POL – 205(A)

લોકશાહીના પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતો

એકમ-1

- A. લોકશાહીનો અર્થ, વ્યાખ્યા, મૂલ્યો અને પ્રકારો
- B. પ્રત્યક્ષ અને પરોક્ષ લોકશાહી વચ્ચેનો તફાવત
- C. પ્રત્યક્ષ લોકશાહીનાં સાધનો

એકમ-2

- A. લોકશાહી અને બિનલોકશાહી રાજ્યોમાં વ્યક્તિ અને રાજ્ય વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- B. લોકશાહી : સરકારના શ્રેષ્ઠ પ્રકાર તરીકે
- C. લોકશાહી : જીવન જીવવાની પદ્ધતિ તરીકે

એકમ-3

- A. આર્થિક અને ઔદ્યોગિક લોકશાહી
- B. સામાજિક અને રાજકીય લોકશાહી
- C. બહુમતી શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ – બહુમતીની જુલમશાહી

એકમ-૪

- A. રાજકીય સત્તાના પાયા તરીકે સંમતિનો ખ્યાલ
- B. સહિષ્ણુતાનો ખ્યાલ
- C. કાયદાના શાસનનો ખ્યાલ અને તેની મર્યાદાઓ

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B.A. Sem-III**Core Elective – POL – 205(B)****(Optional)****Introduction to World Revolutions – I****Unit-1 Terminology of Revolution – I**

- A. Meaning and Definition of Revolution
- B. Factors Generating Revolution
- C. Major Characteristics of Revolution

Unit-2 Terminology of Revolution – II

- A. Aims and Objectives of Revolution
- B. Types of Revolutions
- C. Problems of Revolutions

Unit-3 The Bloodless Revolution of England (1688 A.D.)

- A. Introduction and Major Events of the Bloodless Revolution
- B. Causes of the Bloodless Revolution
- C. Major Impacts of the Bloodless Revolution

Unit-4 The Industrial Revolution

- A. Meaning and Conception of the Industrial Revolution
- B. Forces Leading to the Rise of Industrial Revolution
- C. Impact of the Industrial Revolution in Europe and Outside

B.A. Sem-III

Core Elective – POL – 205(B)

(વેકલિપક)વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – I**એકમ- 1 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – I**

- A. ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને વ્યાખ્યા
- B. ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટેના પરિબળો
- C. ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની લાક્ષણિકતાઓ

એકમ- 2 : ક્રાંતિની પરિભાષા – II

- A. ક્રાંતિના ધ્યેયો અને હેતુઓ
- B. ક્રાંતિના પ્રકારો
- C. ક્રાંતિની સમસ્યાઓ

એકમ- 3 : ઈંગ્લેન્ડની રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1688)

- A. પ્રસ્તાવના અને રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- B. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- C. રક્તવિહીન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

એકમ- 4 : ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિ

- A. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિનો અર્થ અને પરિકલ્પના
- B. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિના ઉદ્ભવ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- C. ઔદ્યોગિક ક્રાંતિની યુરોપ અને વિશ્વ-સ્તરે અસરો

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લે.- સુરેશ સી. શેઠ, પ્રકાશક - યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ
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લે.- આર.કે. ધારૈયા અને પી.જી. કોરાટ
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લે. - દેવેન્દ્ર ભટ્ટ
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લે. - કે.સી. દેસાઈ
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By - A.S. Kohan

B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – POL – 211****Indian Polity - II****Unit – 1: The Centre - State Relations**

- A. The Legislative Relations
- B. The Executive Relations
- C. The Financial Relations

Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries

- A. The Election Commission : Composition, Functions and Election Reforms
- B. The Finance Commission : Composition and Functions
- C. Role of Attorney General & Comptroller Auditor General

Unit – 3: Political Parties in India

- A. The Indian National Congress and the Bhartiya Janta Party
- B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP
- C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Sena, Akali Dal, TDP, DMK, AIADMK

Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics

- A. Regionalism and Separatism
- B. Religion and Caste
- C. Naxalism and Terrorism

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Compulsory – Pol - 211

ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 2**એકમ- 1 : કેન્દ્ર – રાજ્ય સંબંધો**

- A. ધારાકીય સંબંધો
- B. કારોબારી સંબંધો
- C. નાણાંકીય સંબંધો

એકમ- 2 : કેટલીક અગત્યની બંધારણીય સંસ્થાઓ

- A. ચૂંટણી પંચ : રચના, કાર્યો, ચૂંટણી સુધારાઓ
- B. નાણાં પંચ : રચના અને કાર્યો
- C. એટર્ની જનરલ તથા કોમ્પ્યુટ્રોલર આભોડિટર જનરલની ભૂમિકા

એકમ- 3 : ભારતના રાજકીય પક્ષો

- A. ભારતીય રાષ્ટ્રીય કોંગ્રેસ તથા ભારતીય જનતા પાર્ટી
- B. અન્ય રાષ્ટ્રીય પક્ષો – સી.પી.આઈ., સી.પી.આઈ. (એમ), એસ.પી., બી.એસ.પી.
- C. કેટલાક મુખ્ય પ્રાદેશિક પક્ષો : અકાલી દળ, ટી.ડી.પી., ડી.એમ.કે., અને એ.આઈ.એ.ડી.એમ.કે.

એકમ- 4 : ભારતના રાજકારણની મુખ્ય સમસ્યાઓ

- A. પ્રદેશવાદ – અલગતાવાદ
- B. ધર્મ અને જ્ઞાતિ
- C. નક્સલવાદ અને આતંકવાદ

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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – Pol – 212(A)****Democratic Government: Theory and Practice****Unit – 1:**

- A. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Parliamentary Democracy
- B. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Presidential Democracy
- C. Importance of Judiciary in Democracy, Independence of Judiciary

Unit – 2:

- A. Electoral System : Meaning, Types and Merits - Demerits
- B. Political Parties : Meaning, Types and Functions towards People and Government
- C. Political Parties : Merits and Demerits

Unit – 3:

- A. Importance and Safeguards of Fundamental Rights in Democracy
- B. Meaning and Means of Public Opinion
- C. Pre-requisites of the Success of Democracy

Unit – 4:

- A. Merits and Demerits of Democracy
- B. Conventional Dictatorship : Basic Principles, Modern Vestiges
- C. Modern Dictatorship : Attractions and Limitations

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Compulsory – Pol – 212(A)

લોકશાહી સરકાર : સિધ્ધાંત અને વ્યવહાર

એકમ-1

- સંસદીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- પ્રમુખીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- લોકશાહીમાં ન્યાયતંત્રનું મહત્વ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા માટેની જોગવાઈઓ

એકમ-2

- ચૂંટણી પ્રથા : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને ગુણ-દોષ
- રાજકીય પક્ષો : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને લોકો તથા સરકારના સંદર્ભમાં કાર્યો
- રાજકીય પક્ષો : લાભ અને ગેરલાભ

એકમ-3

- લોકશાહીમાં મૂળભૂત અધિકારોનું મહત્વ અને તેના રક્ષણની જોગવાઈઓ
- લોકમતનો અર્થ અને તેના ઘડતરના સાધનો
- સફળ લોકશાહીની પૂર્વશરતો

એકમ-4

- લોકશાહીના ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
- પ્રણાલીગત આપમુદ્રશાહી : પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતો – આધુનિક અવશેષો
- આધુનિક સરમુખત્યારશાહી : આકર્ષણો અને મર્યાદાઓ

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B.A. Sem-IV
Core Compulsory-212(B)
(Optional)

Introduction to World Revolutions – II

Unit-1 The American Revolution (1776 A.D.)

- A. Factors Responsible for the American Revolution
- B. Major events and Role of George Washington in the American Revolution
- C. Results of the American Revolution

Unit-2 The French Revolution (1789 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the French Revolution
- B. The Role of Philosophers and the Course of Events of the French Revolution
- C. Results of the French Revolution

Unit-3 The Bolshevik Revolution of Russia (1917 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the Russian Revolution
- B. Major Events and Role of Lenin in the Russian Revolution
- C. Major Effects of the Russian Revolution

Unit-4 The Communist Revolution of China (1949 A.D.)

- A. Factors Responsible for the Communist Revolution in China
- B. Course of Events and Role of Mao-Tse-Tung in the Chinese Revolution
- C. Results of the Chinese Revolution

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Compulsory-212(B)

(Optional)

વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – II(વેકલિપક)**એકમ- 1 : અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1776)**

- A. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- B. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને જયોર્જ વોશિંગ્ટનની ભૂમિકા
- C. અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 2 : ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1789)

- A. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- B. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિમાં તત્વચિંતકોની ભૂમિકા અને ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- C. ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 3 : રશિયાની બોલ્શેવિક ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1917)

- A. રશિયાની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- B. રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને તેમાં લેનિનની ભૂમિકા
- C. રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

એકમ- 4 : ચીનની સામ્યવાદી ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1949)

- A. ચીનની સામ્યવાદી ક્રાંતિ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- B. ચીનની ક્રાંતિમાં માઓત્સે-તુંગની ભૂમિકા અને ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- C. ચીનની ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

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- વિશ્વ-ક્રાંતિઓ અને રાષ્ટ્રીય આંદોલનો
લે.- મંગુભાઈ પટેલ, પ્રકાશક - યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ
- વિશ્વ-ક્રાંતિઓ

લે. – સુરેશ સી. શેઠ, પ્રકાશક – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ

- આધુનિક વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓ

લે. – આર.કે. ઘારૈયા અને પી.જી. કોરાટ

- યુરોપનો ઇતિહાસ

લે. – એચ.એ.એલ. ફીશર, અનુ. – કીકુભાઈ દેસાઈ

- અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ

લે. – નવનીત દવે

- ફ્રાન્સની રાજ્યક્રાંતિ

લે. – ડો. પી.જી. કોરાટ, પ્રકાશક – યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ, અમદાવાદ

- ફ્રેન્ચ ક્રાંતિ અને નેપોલિયન

- લે. – ડો. મંગુભાઈ પટેલ

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- સોવિયેટ રશિયાનો ઇતિહાસ

લે. – જે.આર. શુક્લ

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By – A.H. Davis

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Ed. By – David L. Sills

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By – C.D. Ketelbey

- *The Age of Revolutions : 1789 to 1948*

By – Eric J. Hobsbawn

- *World History in the 20th Century*

By – Corvell R.D.

- *The French Revolution*
By – G. Lefebvre
- *The French Revolution*
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- *The Russian Revolution*
By – E.H. Cgr
- *A History of Russia*
By – Nicholas V. Riasanvosky
- *China : A New History*
By – J.K. Fairbank
- *Rise of Modern China*
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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – POL – 213****Major Contemporary Political Ideologies**

Unit – 1: Totalitarianism (Fascism and Nazism)

Unit – 2: Anarchism

Unit – 3: Gandhism and Sarvodaya

Unit – 4: Nationalism and Internationalism

B.A. Sem-IV**Core Compulsory – Pol - 213****મુખ્ય આધુનિક રાજકીય વિચારધારાઓ**

1. સર્વસત્તાવાદ (ફાસીવાદ અને નાઝીવાદ)
2. અરાજકવાદ
3. ગાંધીવાદ અને સર્વોદયવાદ
4. રાષ્ટ્રવાદ અને આંતરરાષ્ટ્રવાદ

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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Elective – POL – 214****Indian Polity - II****Unit – 1: The Centre - State Relations**

- A. The Legislative Relations
- B. The Executive Relations
- C. The Financial Relations

Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries

- A. The Election Commission : Composition, Functions and Election Reforms
- B. The Finance Commission : Composition and Functions
- C. Role of Attorney General & Comptroller Auditor General

Unit – 3: Political Parties in India

- A. The Indian National Congress and the Bhartiya Janta Party
- B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP
- C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Sena, Akali Dal, TDP, DMK, AIADMK

Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics

- A. Regionalism and Separatism
- B. Religion and Caste
- C. Naxalism and Terrorism

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Elective – Pol - 214

ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 2

એકમ- 1 : કેન્દ્ર – રાજ્ય સંબંધો

- A. ધારાકીય સંબંધો
- B. કારોબારી સંબંધો
- C. નાણાકીય સંબંધો

એકમ- 2 : કેટલીક અગત્યની બંધારણીય સંસ્થાઓ

- A. ચૂંટણી પંચ : રચના, કાર્યો, ચૂંટણી સુધારાઓ
- B. નાણાં પંચ : રચના અને કાર્યો
- C. એટર્ની જનરલ તથા કોમ્પટ્રોલર અને ઓડિટર જનરલની ભૂમિકા

એકમ- 3 : ભારતના રાજકીય પક્ષો

- A. ભારતીય રાષ્ટ્રીય કોંગ્રેસ તથા ભારતીય જનતા પાર્ટી
- B. અન્ય રાષ્ટ્રીય પક્ષો – સી.પી.આઈ., સી.પી.આઈ. (એમ), એસ.પી., બી.એસ.પી.
- C. કેટલાક મુખ્ય પ્રાદેશિક પક્ષો : અકાલી દળ, ટી.ડી.પી., ડી.એમ.કે., અને એ.આઈ.એ.ડી.એમ.કે.

એકમ- 4 : ભારતના રાજકારણની મુખ્ય સમસ્યાઓ

- A. પ્રદેશવાદ – અલગતાવાદ
- B. ધર્મ અને જ્ઞાતિ
- C. નક્સલવાદ અને આતંકવાદ

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B.A. Sem-IV**Core Elective – Pol – 215(A)****Democratic Government: Theory and Practice****Unit – 1:**

- A. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Parliamentary Democracy
- B. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Presidential Democracy
- C. Importance of Judiciary in Democracy, Independence of Judiciary

Unit – 2:

- A. Electoral System : Meaning, Types and Merits - Demerits
- B. Political Parties : Meaning, Types and Functions towards People and Government
- C. Political Parties : Merits and Demerits

Unit – 3:

- A. Importance and Safeguards of Fundamental Rights in Democracy
- B. Meaning and Means of Public Opinion
- C. Pre-requisites of the Success of Democracy

Unit – 4:

- A. Merits and Demerits of Democracy
- B. Conventional Dictatorship : Basic Principles, Modern Vestiges
- C. Modern Dictatorship : Attractions and Limitations

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Elective – Pol – 215(A)

લોકશાહી સરકાર : સિધ્ધાંત અને વ્યવહાર

એકમ-1

- A. સંસદીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- B. પ્રમુખીય લોકશાહીમાં ધારાસભા અને કારોબારી વચ્ચેનો સંબંધ
- C. લોકશાહીમાં ન્યાયતંત્રનું મહત્વ, ન્યાયતંત્રની સ્વતંત્રતા માટેની જોગવાઈઓ

એકમ-2

- A. ચૂંટણી પ્રથા : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને ગુણ-દોષ
- B. રાજકીય પક્ષો : અર્થ, પ્રકારો અને લોકો તથા સરકારના સંદર્ભમાં કાર્યો
- C. રાજકીય પક્ષો : લાભ અને ગેરલાભ

એકમ-3

- A. લોકશાહીમાં મૂળભૂત અધિકારોનું મહત્વ અને તેના રક્ષણની જોગવાઈઓ
- B. લોકમતનો અર્થ અને તેના ઘડતરના સાધનો
- C. સફળ લોકશાહીની પૂર્વશરતો

એકમ-4

- A. લોકશાહીના ફાયદા અને ગેરફાયદા
- B. પ્રણાલીગત આપમુદ્રશાહી : પાયાના સિધ્ધાંતો – આધુનિક અવશેષો
- C. આધુનિક સરમુખત્યારશાહી : આકર્ષણો અને મર્યાદાઓ

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- Ajay K. Mehra, D D Khanna, Gert W. Kyeck – Political Parties and party system 5 – sage –2003

B.A. Sem-IV**Core Elective-215(B)****(Optional)****Introduction to World Revolutions – II****Unit-1 The American Revolution (1776 A.D.)**

- A. Factors Responsible for the American Revolution
- B. Major events and Role of George Washington in the American Revolution
- C. Results of the American Revolution

Unit-2 The French Revolution (1789 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the French Revolution
- B. The Role of Philosophers and the Course of Events of the French Revolution
- C. Results of the French Revolution

Unit-3 The Bolshevik Revolution of Russia (1917 A.D.)

- A. Causes of the Russian Revolution
- B. Major Events and Role of Lenin in the Russian Revolution
- C. Major Effects of the Russian Revolution

Unit-4 The Communist Revolution of China (1949 A.D.)

- A. Factors Responsible for the Communist Revolution in China
- B. Course of Events and Role of Mao-Tse-Tung in the Chinese Revolution
- C. Results of the Chinese Revolution

B.A. Sem-IV

Core Elective-215(B)

વિશ્વની ક્રાંતિઓનો પરિચય – II(વેકલિપક)**એકમ- 1 : અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1776)**

- અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિ માટે જવાબદાર પરિબળો
- અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને જયોર્જ વોશિંગ્ટનની ભૂમિકા
- અમેરિકન ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 2 : ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1789)

- ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિમાં તત્વચિંતકોની ભૂમિકા અને ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ
- ફ્રાન્સની ક્રાંતિના પરિણામો

એકમ- 3 : રશિયાની બોલ્શેવિક ક્રાંતિ (ઈ.સ. 1917)

- રશિયાની ક્રાંતિના કારણો
- રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની ઘટનાઓ અને તેમાં લેનિનની ભૂમિકા
- રશિયન ક્રાંતિની મહત્વની અસરો

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