

# **PAPER – 3**

## **DEVELOPMENT OF EDUCATION AND MANAGEMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION**

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### **Objectives :**

Student teachers...

1. Understand the development of Education system from Vedic education system to Modern Education in India.
2. Understand the development of secondary Education with reference to some Education commissions
3. Become aware of current educational trends
4. Understand different aspects of school management
5. Study the educational structure of state government and various agencies with reference to Educational development

### **UNIT- I**

1. Vedic Education
  - Concept
  - Merits and demerits
2. A study of Macaulay's Minutes, Wood's dispatch, Lord Curzon's educational policy, Hunter commission, Sadler commission, Wardha scheme of Education with reference to Secondary education

### **UNIT- II    Development of Secondary Education in Post Independence Era**

1. **Kothari commission (1964-66)**
  - Needs
  - Educational pattern
  - Teacher education
  - Equal opportunity of education
  - Vocational education
  - Three language formula and language policy of Gujarat government
  - Wastage and Stagnation
2. **National policy of Education (1986)**
  - Needs and characteristics
  - Pattern of National curriculum
  - Recommendations
  - Operation black-board
  - Criticism
  - Open school and Navodaya Vidyalaya

### **Unit-III Current trends in Education**

- A. Distance Education
  - Concept
  - Importance
  - Medium
  - Open universities
  - Problems and Suggestions
- B. Self finance educational institutions
- C. Role of teachers association
- D. Efforts of Gujarat government for quality education
  - Karmayogi talim
  - SVS (school complex / Nodel)
- E. Current problems and suggestion in secondary education

### **Unit-IV School Management**

1. Concept, Need, Importance and Process of School Management
2. Difference between Management and Organization
3. Types of Management
4. Implication of Management

### **Unit-V School Teacher, Principal and Climate**

- A. School teacher and Principal
  - Characteristics and Responsibilities
  - Procedure of appointment of school Teacher and Principal
  - Value and Ethics of teacher and principal
  - Code of conduct
- B. Educational planning, Climate and Human Relation
  - (1) Concept, Need and steps of planning
  - (2) Educational Climate
    - Concept, Need and factors affecting school climate
  - (3) Human Relation
    - Concept
    - Basic Principles
    - Supporting factors
    - Causes for failures

### **UNIT-VI EDUCATIONAL STRUCTURE AND VARIOUS AGENCIES**

- A. Educational structure
  - Educational structure of state government
  - Duties of Educational commissioner and D. E. O.
- B. Agencies for upliftment of Education
  - Gujarat state secondary higher secondary education board
  - D.I. E. T., C. T. E., I. A. S. E., G. C. E. R.T., N. C. T. E.,
  - N. C.E. R. T., U. G. C., C. A. B. E.,
  - N A A C
- C. Knowledge commission
  - Functions and recommendations on education

## UNIT-VII PRACTICUM

### A. Visit

- Various educational agencies
- E. O. Office, C. T. E., I. A. S. E.
- Visit of school in context of school climate

### B. Case study

- Award winner teacher and principal
- Progressive leader of teachers' association

### C. Exhibition

- Reports of commission and books

### D. Report writing

- Write a Report of institutional planning with reference to a particular school.

## Reference Books :

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2. ડૉ.ધનવંત દેસાઈ : અર્વાચીન ભારતીય કેળવણીનો ઇતિહાસ
3. ડૉ.ધનવંત દેસાઈ : કેળવણીનું નવનિર્માણલ્કોઠારી શિક્ષણ પંચની ભલામણો (એક સમીક્ષ)
4. જોષી સતીશચંદ્ર : આધુનિક શિક્ષણ પદ્ધતિનો ઇતિહાસ
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8. Global, Normal M.Q. Porter James F., "The changing Role of the Teacher" International Perspective Unesco.
9. Soltish J.F., "An introduction to the Analysis of Educational concepts" : Wesley Publisher.
10. Kuppaswami B., "Social change in India" Vikas Publications, New Delhi.
11. Aitekar A.S. : "Education in Ancient India"
12. Mudaliar A.L. : "Education in India"
13. Mukerjee R.K. : "Ancient Education in India"
14. Mukerjee S.N. : "Education in India - Today and tomorrow"
15. Mukerjee S.N. : "Education in India in Twentieth century"
16. Mukerjee S.N. : "Education in Modern India" Nurulla & Naik : "History of Education in India" Nurulla & Naik : "History of Education in India during British rule"
17. Sayed Mahmud : "History of English Education in India"
18. Report of the University Education Commission : (Radhakrishna Commission, Vol-I, 1949) Report of the Indian University commission, 1902)

## સંદર્ભ સામયિકો :

19. નૂતન શિક્ષણ & શિક્ષણની નવી રાષ્ટ્રીય નીતિના સંદર્ભમાં વર્ષ ૧૯૫૧ અંક ૧૯૨, ઓગસ્ટ-સપ્ટેમ્બર ૧૯૭૭
20. નૂતન શિક્ષણ ઓક્ટોબર ૧૯૫૨.